

Industrial Revolution Notes

Spinning Jenny – Invented by James Hargreaves, this was a _____

Prior to the Industrial Revolution, most spinning and weaving took place in the _____

Capital - _____

Capitalist - _____

The new _____ brought workers and machinery together in one place to produce goods.

_____, a skilled mechanic in a British textile mill, heard that Americans were offering large rewards for the _____ to British factories. He memorized the _____ of the machines and boarded a ship to New York City.

Interchangeable Parts - _____

_____ was a model community, a model factory town

_____ were young women from nearby farms who worked for a few years in the mills before returning home to marry. The sent _____ back home to their families and valued their _____ freedom.

Child Labor – Boys and girls as young as _____ worked in factories because their _____ were needed to support the family.

Workers worked _____ hours per day, _____ days per week.

The factory system changed the role of _____ in society. In poorer families, women had to leave home to work. In wealthier families, wives stayed home. This became a sign of _____ for a husband.

What were the hazards of urbanization?

What were the attractions of the cities?